
APA 7 Citation Guide

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APA format is the form of parenthetical (or end note) citation most used in science and social science classes, such as biology, psychology, sociology, and business. For a more complete treatment of this topic, please see the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Seventh Edition (corrected and revised), or speak to a librarian or reading/writing tutor in the Learning Center.

Handling quotes in the text:

- Short quotations (fewer than 40 words) are incorporated into the text and enclosed by double quotation marks (“ ”).
- Long quotations (more than 40 words) are block-indented one-half inch from the left margin. It is typed double-spaced with no quotation marks. Give citation information in parentheses () after the last sentence in the block quotation, with no punctuation following the parentheses.
- If you have a quote within a short quote, enclose it in single quotation marks (‘ ’).
- If you have a quote within a block quotation, enclose it in double quotation marks (“ ”).
- Ellipsis points (...) are used to indicate material omitted from the body of a quotation, but should not be used at the beginning or end of a quotation.
- Include the author, date and page # when using a direct quotation.

In-Text Citations

Citations within the text of your paper refer the reader to an alphabetical reference list at the end of the paper. APA format uses the **author-date** method of citation. The author’s last name and the publication date are inserted at the appropriate point in the text, following the material cited. Suffixes such as Ph.D. or Jr. are not included.

General Rules for In-Text Citation

What You’re Citing	In-Text Citation
The entire work	(Jones, 2015)
A specific page	(Jones, 2015, p. 42)
If you use the author’s name in the sentence	Jones (2015) claims that... Jones (2015, p. 42) claims that...
An online source with no page #s	(Johnson, 2014, para. 3) <i>Use ‘para.’ for paragraph, and then insert the paragraph #</i>
multiple authors	<i>See the following chart</i>

In-Text Citations for Multiple Authors (please see chart below)

# of Authors	First In-Text Citation	Subsequent In-Text Citations
1	(Jones, 2015)	Same as first
2	<i>Names in the sentence:</i> As Sullivan and Thomas (1998) said... <i>Names with in-text citation:</i> (Sullivan & Thomas, 1998)	Same as first
3 or more	(Britton et al., 2013)	(Britton et al., 2013)

Works with no author, or anonymous author (8.14)

When a work has no identified author, cite the first two or three words of the reference list entry (usually the article or book title) followed by the year. Italicize the title of a periodical or book; use double quotation marks around the title of an article or chapter.

...as previously identified by the author (*Language Use*, 1991).
...article on language use ("world languages," 1993).

Secondary sources (8.6)

When a work mentions another previously published work, acknowledge the author of the original work in your text, but give the source you are using in the reference list. Use the phrase "as cited in" for your in-text reference.

As Villa points out, "Perhaps the conflict seems so strong because the stakes are so low" (as cited in Affleck et al., 1996).

Personal communication (including letters, e-mail, and interviews) (8.9)

Do not add this information to your reference list. Use only in-text citations. Give the initials as well as the surname of the communicator, and provide an exact date:

If you use the subject's name in the sentence itself:
L. J. Smith (personal communication, September 20, 2015) said it was the best experience of her life.

If you do not use the subject's name in the sentence:
The research shows a considerable improvement (A. N. Jones, personal communication, March 18, 2016).

Reference List

General Rules for Multiple Authors

# of Authors	Reference Citation Example: Book or Article
1	Author's Last Name, Initial of First Name, Middle initial if available. (Publication date). <i>Continue with formatting for the type of source used...</i>
2	Author's Last Name, Initial of First Name & Author's Last Name, Initial of First Name, Middle initial if available. (Publication date). <i>Continue with formatting for the type of source used...</i>
3-20	<p>Last names and initials for up to 20 authors should be provided in the reference list: last name, first initial, middle initial (when available), and an ampersand before the final author's name:</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., & Author, Z. Z. (Publication date). <i>Continue with formatting for the type of source used...</i></p>
21 or more	<p>Last name and initials for first 19 authors. After the 19th author, insert an ellipsis (...) and end with the final listed author's last name and initials. There should not be more than 20 authors listed.</p> <p>Author, A.A., Author, B.B., Author, C.C., Author, D.D., Author, E.E., Author, F.F., Author, G.G., Author, H.,H., Author, I.,I., Author, J.J., Author, K.K., Author, L.L., Author, M.M., Author, N.N., Author, O.O., Author, N.N., Author, P.P., Author, Q.,Q., Author, R.R., Author, S.S.,...Author, Z.Z. (Publication date). <i>Continue with formatting for the type of source used.</i></p>

Books

General Format: (10.2, ex. 21)

Author's Last Name, Initial of First Name, Middle Initial if available. (Publication date). *Title of book*. Publisher.

Foxman, A. H. & Wolf, C. (2013). *Viral hate: Containing its spread on the Internet*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Rules for Books:

- For titles of books in the reference list, capitalize only the first word of the title, the first word after a colon, and proper nouns. Italicize the title.
- For separately authored works found in anthologies, include the page numbers of where your source is located in the book. Be sure to use the abbreviations "p." or "pp." before page numbers.
- Refer to the chart above for handling multiple authors in the References citation.

Other Book Examples:

DSM-5: Specific section (10.2, ex. 32)

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Schizophrenia. In *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5* (5th ed., pp. 99-105).

In-text citation: (American Psychiatric Association, 2013).

Books by group, institutional, or corporate authors (9.11)

Spell out the complete name of a group/institutional author in the reference list. (Date). *Title*. Publisher (When the author and publisher are the same, omit the publisher from the source element.)

Springhouse Corporation. (2002). *Assessment made incredibly easy*.

In-text citation: (Springhouse Corporation, 2002).

Entire Book with Editors (10.2, ex.25)

Use the abbreviation "Ed." (or "Eds." for more than one editor) in parentheses.

Duncan, G. J., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (Eds.). (1997). *Consequences of growing up poor*. Russell Sage Foundation.

In-text citation: (Duncan & Brooks-Gunn, 1997).

Article or entry in a reference book / A chapter written by an author but book is edited by another person (10.3, ex. 39)

Author's name. (Date). Title of chapter or entry. In Editor's Name (Ed.), *Title of book* (Vol. #, pp.#). Publisher.

Haybron, D. M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R. J. Larsen (Eds.), *The science of subjective well-being* (pp. 17-43). Guilford Press.

In-text citation: (Haybron, 2008).

For an entry without an author (9.12)

Start with the article or chapter title.

Witchcraft trials. (2003). In B. Steiger & S. H. Steiger (Eds.), *The Gale encyclopedia of the unusual and unexplained* (Vol. 2, pp. 99-108). Gale.

In-text citation: ("Witchcraft trials," 2003).

Articles in Print Journals, Magazines & Newspapers

- Titles of **articles** or **documents** are not italicized, and only the first word is Capitalized.
- Titles of **journals** and other **periodicals** are *italicized*, and all major words are Capitalized.
- Refer to the chart on page 4 for information on multiple authors in the References citation.

General Format:

Author's last name, Author first initial, Middle initial if avail. (Date). Article title. *Periodical Title*, Volume(Issue), pages.

Articles in Scholarly Journals (10.1, ex.3)

Edmondson, J. (2002). The will of the people. *The Reading Teacher*, 55(5), 452-454.

In-text citation: (Edmondson, 2002).

Articles in Magazines (10.1, ex. 3)

Cortese, A. (1998, January 26). There's more than one way to play monopoly. *BusinessWeek*, 3562(1), 36.

In-text citation: (Cortese, 1998).

Articles in Newspapers (10.1, ex.3)

Haney, D. Q. (1998, February 20). Finding eats at mystery of appetite. *The Oregonian*.

In-text citation: (Haney, 1998).

Audiovisual Media

Single episode from television series (10.12, ex. 87)

Astrof, J. & Ottesen, P. (Writers), & Burrows, J. (Director). (1994, November 3). The one with the blackout (Season 1, Episode 7) [Television series episode]. In K. Bright, M. Kauffman, & D. Crane (Executive producers), *Friends*. Warner Bros. Entertainment, Inc.

In-text citations: (Astrof et al., 1994).

Non-fiction film (documentary) (10.12, ex. 84)

Thomas, J. & McLaren, M. (Producers), & Linklater, R. (Director). (2006). *Fast food nation* [DVD]. Twentieth Century Fox Home Entertainment.

In-text citations: (Thomas et al., 2006).

Motion picture (feature film) (10.12, ex. 84)

Bissell, R., Collins, S., & Rosner-Meyer, L. (Executive producers) & Ross, G. (Director). (2012). *The hunger games* [Motion picture]. Lionsgate.

In-text citations: (Bissell et al., 2012).

TED Talk (10.12, ex. 88)

Gates, B. (2020, June). *How the pandemic will shape the near future* [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/talks/bill_gates_how_the_pandemic_will_shape_the_near_future

In-text citations: (Gates, 2020).

Websites

Names of websites are included (unless it's the same as the author). Webpage titles are *italicized*. The website URL no longer needs to start with "Retrieved from", unless a specific retrieval date is required.

Page from website (10.16, ex. 112)

Author(s). (Date of publication). *Title of document*. Website. Electronic address

Hedges, C. (2020, June 2). *The treason of the ruling class*. Common Dreams. <https://www.commondreams.org/views/2020/06/02/treason-ruling-class>

In-text citation: (Hedges, 2020).

Page from Website (group author) (10.16, ex. 111)

National Alliance to End Homelessness. (2015, April 28). *We're demystifying data on homelessness*. <https://endhomelessness.org/were-demystifying-data-on-homelessness/>

In-text citation: (National Alliance to End Homelessness, 2015).

Article from Online Journal (found on the Internet, not a library database) (10.1, ex. 1)

Author(s). (Year of publication). Title of article. *Journal Title, Volume Number*(Issue Number), pages if available. DOI. (If the DOI is not available, use the URL.)

Guanming, R. & Chen, X. (2017). The impact of top-down prediction on emotional face processing in social anxiety. *Frontiers in Psychology, 8*, 1269. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.01269>

In-text citation: (Guanming & Chen, 2017).

Article from Online Magazine (found on the Internet, not a library database) (10.1, ex. 15)

Author(s). (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Magazine, Volume Number*(Issue Number), page(s). DOI. (If the DOI is not available, use the URL.)

Cahan, E. & O'Grady, C. (2020, June 6). Charities that fund research face deep revenue declines. *Science, 368*(6498), 1412. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.368.6498.1412>

In-text citation: (Cahan & O'Grady, 2020).

Example with URL: (10.1, ex. 15)

Campbell, C. (2020, July, 2). China appears to have tamed a second wave of coronavirus in just 21 days with no deaths. *Time*. <https://time.com/5862482/china-beijing-coronavirus-second-wave-covid19-xinfadi/>

In-text citation: (Campbell, 2020).

Blog Post (10.1, ex. 17)

Fishbein, R. (2020, June 29). Oh God, skip the gym!!! *Jezebel*. <https://jezebel.com/oh-god-skip-the-gym-1844212390>

In-text citation: (Fishbein, 2020).

Ebook (10.2, ex. 20)

Author(s). (Year of publication). *Title*. Publisher. DOI if available.

**Ebook format, platform, or device (ex. Kindle) is not included in the reference.

Walsh, C. J. (2009). *In the wake of the sun: Navigating the southern works of Cormac McCarthy*. Newfound Press. <https://doi.org/10.7290/V7MW2F2T>

In-text citation: (Walsh, 2009).

U.S. Government Report (10.4, ex. 50)

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Planning, Evaluation and Policy Development, Policy and Program Studies Service. (2016). *The state of racial diversity in the educator workforce*. <https://www2.ed.gov/rschstat/eval/highered/racial-diversity/state-racial-diversity-workforce.pdf>

In-text citation:

(U.S. Department of Education, Office of Planning, Evaluation and Policy Development, Policy and Program Studies Service, 2016).

YouTube Video (10.12 ex. 90)

The Jimmy Dore Show. (2020, June 4). *“The ruling elite has lost all legitimacy”*. w/Chris Hedges. [Video]. YouTube. https://youtu.be/_F94MMb0w6o

In-text citation: (The Jimmy Dore Show, 2020).

Facebook Post (10.15, ex. 105)

Gennari, J. (2020, February 20). *I might be less rich in 2020*. [Status update]. Facebook. <http://bit.ly/2JXqPID>

In-text citation: (Gennari, 2020).

Instagram Photo or Video (10.15, ex. 107)

Gennari, J. [@jgennari]. (2020, February 20). *Wealthy Pittsburgh man looks for meaning* [Photograph]. Instagram. <https://www.instagram.com/p/BrpHjpFAs3A/>

In-text citation: (Gennari, 2020).

Twitter Post (Tweet) (10.15, ex. 103)

Halper, K. [@kthalps]. (2020, February 23). *Who is this totally unhinged person who doesn't even realize she just shared a sick and sadistic fantasy* [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/kthalps/status/1231618658377572353>

In-text citation: (Halper, 2020).

Articles from Library Databases

Most of the library databases will create an APA citation for each article found. However, be sure to carefully check their suggested citation – they often contain errors!

- Names of databases, URLs of databases, and the date you retrieved the article are no longer necessary, **but the examples in this NCC handout highlight database URLs as such:**
 - <http://www...>, using the homepage address of the database. See following examples for more details.
- The updated guidelines for electronic sources state that the digital object identifier number (DOI) must be included if one is assigned. If a DOI is available, use it at the end of a citation. You will most likely find a DOI number on an article from a scholarly journal.
- **DOIs** are formatted the same as URLs.
- Titles of **articles** are not italicized, and only the first word, proper nouns, or the word after a colon (:) are Capitalized.
- Titles of **journals** and other **periodicals** are *italicized*, and all major words are Capitalized.
- Refer to the chart on page 4 for information on handling multiple authors in the References citation.

Bergey's Manual of Systematics of Archaea and Bacteria

Frederiksen, W. (2015). Citrobacter. In W. B. Whitman (Ed.), *Bergey's Manual of Systematics of Archaea and Bacteria*. Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118960608.gbm01143>

In-text citation: (Frederiksen, 2015).

Bloom's Literature

Rosenblum, J. (2012). Hamlet: Critical introduction to the play. *The Facts On File Companion to Shakespeare*. Facts On File.
<https://libprox.northampton.edu:/login?url=https://online-infobase-com.libprox.northampton.edu/Auth/Index?aid=97333&itemid=WE54&articleId=483597>

In-text citation (Rosenblum, 2012).

CQ Researcher

Glazer, S. (2020, June 26). Zoonotic diseases. *CQ Researcher*, 30, 1-57.
<http://library.cqpress.com/>

In-text citation: (Glazer, 2020).

Credo Reference

Khan, S. A. (2018). Muslims arrived in America 400 years ago as part of the slave trade and today are vastly diverse. In *The Conversation*. Credo Reference.
https://libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=https://search.credoreference.com/content/entry/conversqauq/muslims_arrived_in_america_400_years_ago_as_part_of_the_slave_trade_and_today_are_vastly_diverse/0?institutionId=4177

In-text citation: (Khan, 2018).

EBSCOhost (including APA PsycARTICLES, SocINDEX, and all other EBSCO databases)

Post, P. B., Grybush, A. L., Elmadani, A., & Lockhart, C. E. (2020). Fostering resilience in classrooms through child–teacher relationship training. *International Journal of Play Therapy, 29*(1), 9–19. <https://doi-org.libprox.northampton.edu/10.1037/pla0000107>

In-text citation: (Post et al., 2020).

Facts on File

Issues and Controversies:

Climate change: Should the U.S. government take aggressive steps to combat climate change? (2019). *Issues and Controversies*.
<https://icof.infobaselearning.com/recordurl.aspx?ID=2015>

In-text citation: (“Climate Change,” 2019).

Today’s Science:

Hitchings, A. (2020, February). The coronavirus: What do we know? *Today’s Science*. <https://tsof.infobaselearning.com/recordurl.aspx?wid=97333&ID=43947>

In-text citation: (Hitchings, 2020).

World News Digest:

Pang, J. & Wu, S. (2020, February 21). Coronavirus widens Hong Kong anger at government, China. *World News Digest*.
<https://libprox.northampton.edu:/login?url=https://wnd.infobase.com/reutersarticle/551710?wid=97333>

In-text citation: (Pang & Wu, 2020).

Films on Demand

Films Media Group. (2014). *How the Civil Rights Act changed America (7/2/14)*. [Video]. Films On Demand. <https://digital-films-com.libprox.northampton.edu/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wid=97333&xtid=142729>

In-text citation: (Films Media Group, 2014).

Gale Ebooks

Steinberg, L., & Caputo, C. (2016). Parent-child relationships. In D.S. Blanchfield (Ed.), *The Gale Encyclopedia of Children's Health: Infancy through Adolescence* (3rd ed., Vol. 3, pp. 2046-2051). Gale. https://link-gale-com.libprox.northampton.edu/apps/doc/CX3630900601/GVRL?u=ncc_paul&sid=GVR L&xid=916c1a8a

In-text citation: (Steinberg & Caputo, 2016).

Health Reference Series

Maharaja, S. G. (Ed.). (2018). *Anxiety disorders sourcebook*. Omnigraphics. <https://libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=https://search-ebsohost-com.libprox.northampton.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat04476a&AN=spar.1677 11&site=eds-live>

In-text citation: (Maharaja, 2018).

Hoovers

Hoovers, Inc. (2020). *Nike, Inc.* <https://libprox.northampton.edu:/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx ?direct=true&db=edshvr&AN=HVRC31E46A74FB556FD&site=eds-live>

In-text citation: (Hoovers, 2020).

JSTOR

Rozett, M. T. (1985). The comic structures of tragic endings: The suicide scenes in *Romeo and Juliet* and *Antony and Cleopatra*. *Shakespeare Quarterly*, 36(2), 152–164. <https://doi-org.libprox.northampton.edu/10.2307/2871190>

In-text citation: (Rozett, 1985).

Opposing Viewpoints in Context

Viewpoint Essay:

Palmer, K. (2010). Americans are becoming more frugal. In D. M. Haugen (Ed.), *At Issue. Should the U.S. Reduce its Consumption?* Greenhaven Press. (Reprinted from *U.S. News & World Report*, 2008, August 8). https://link-gale-com.libprox.northampton.edu/apps/doc/EJ3010710205/OVIC?u=ncc_paul&sid=OVIC &xid=138321cf

In-text citation: (Palmer, 2008/2010).

Journal Article:

Riley, D. (2009). Training mental health professionals to be adoption competent. *Policy & Practice*, 67(6), 33. https://link-gale-com.libprox.northampton.edu/apps/doc/A215117826/OVIC?u=ncc_paul&sid=OVIC&x id=1bd8807b

In-text citation: (Riley, 2009).

Newspaper Article:

Molina, B. (2020, March 13). Etiquette advice if you work from home. *USA Today*.
https://link-gale-com.libprox.northampton.edu/apps/doc/A617330944/OVIC?u=ncc_paul&sid=OVIC&xid=4bf0aabc

In-text citation: (Molina, 2020).

ProQuest Central

Astor, R. A., Benbenishty, R., & Estrada, J. N. (2009). School violence and theoretically atypical schools: The principal's centrality in orchestrating safe schools. *American Educational Research Journal*, 46(2), 423-461. <https://search-proquest-com.libprox.northampton.edu/docview/200371029?accountid=39096>

In-text citation: (Astor et al., 2009).

PubMed Central

Herzallah, H. K., Antonisamy, B. R., Shafee, M. H., & Al-Otaibi, S. T. (2019). Temporal trends in the incidence and demographics of cancers, communicable diseases, and non-communicable diseases in Saudi Arabia over the last decade. *Saudi Medical Journal*, 40(3), 277–286. <https://doi.org/10.15537/smj.2019.3.23585>

In-text citation: (Herzallah et al., 2019).

Salem Literature

Giles, J. R. (2014). Excess, (ir)rationality, and consumerism: Violence in *No country for old men* and *Fight club*. In S. Peebles (Ed.), *Critical Insights: Violence in Literature*. Salem Press. <https://libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=https://search-ebshost-com.libprox.northampton.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat04476a&AN=spar.153085&site=eds-live>

In-text citation: (Giles, 2014).

Gale in Context

American Revolution. (2015). In T. Riggs (Ed.), *Gale Encyclopedia of U.S. economic history* (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 63-67). Gale. https://link-gale-com.libprox.northampton.edu/apps/doc/CX3611000050/WHIC?u=ncc_paul&sid=WHIC&xid=5e6ac430

In-text citation: ("American Revolution," 2015).

Preparing Your Research Paper

- The **default setting in Microsoft Word** for margins/headers works for typing an APA paper.
- Use sans serif fonts such as 11-point Calibri, 11-point Arial, or 10-point Lucida Sans Unicode, or serif fonts such as 12-point Times New Roman, 11-point Georgia
- **Double-space** throughout the paper.
- Indent the first line of each paragraph one-half inch from the left margin.
- All terminal punctuation within the body of the paper (e.g., periods, question marks) is followed by one space.

Begin your paper with a **title page**. Use double spacing on this page and throughout the rest of the paper. The title of the paper is typed in upper and lower case letters, centered on the page. Your name should appear next, centered on the page, with a middle initial. Follow with your institutional affiliation (meaning, NCC). Your instructor may require that you include the name of the class, the instructor's name, and the date the paper is due, or other information.

The running head is no longer required for student papers. Each page needs a page number, beginning with the title page as page 1.

Sample Title Page

Guided Imagery and Progressive Muscle Relaxation in Group Psychotherapy

Hannah K. Greenbaum

Department of Psychology, The George Washington University

PSYC 3170: Clinical Psychology

Dr. Tia M. Benedetto

October 1, 2019

Sample Abstract Page:

This is a new page containing a brief summary of your paper. It may be required by your instructor.

Abstract

Studies have been conducted on strategies for teaching low-level readers and improving their reading and literacy skills (Smith, 2009; Miller, 2007). However, these studies conclude that additional reading time is the best way to increase a student's reading level. In additional studies focusing on the middle school reading and Language Arts classroom (Harim, 2000; Lossen, 2001), teachers note that encouraging reluctant readers to read more—both in the classroom and outside of the classroom—is a common challenge faced by educators. Therefore, to ascertain strategies for encouraging reluctant readers to read more, thereby increasing their reading levels, we surveyed 200 low-level readers in an urban public-school district to determine what strategies would provide impetus for them to read more and for longer periods. The results of the survey concluded that finding material that connects with the readers' lives is the best strategy teachers can have for encouraging reluctant readers in the classroom. We then provide strategies for middle school teachers in finding reading material that has a greater connection with, and impact on, students' daily lives.

Keywords: literacy, reluctant readers, reading strategies

The **body** of your paper should begin on a new page.

The **Reference List** is at the end of your paper and begins on a separate page. It is the **alphabetical list of works cited in your paper**. Center the word "References" at the top of the page. Use double-spacing throughout the page. The first line of each entry is typed flush with the left-hand margin; the following lines are indented one-half inch. You can set your word processing program to format citations with a "hanging indent." See the next two pages for an example of "References" pages.

References

- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Schizophrenia. In *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5* (5th ed., pp. 99-105).
- Bui, Y. & Jordan, J.L. (2014). Amnesty and pardon. In J. Albanese (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of criminology and criminal justice*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118517383.wbeccj056>
- Hage, E. (2010). *Cormac McCarthy: A literary companion*. McFarland & Co., Publishers.
- Jouet, M. (2019). Mass incarceration paradigm shift?: Convergence in an age of divergence. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, 109(4), 703.
- Macfarlane, A. (2003). *The savage wars of peace: England, Japan and the Malthusian trap*. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230598324>
- Means, B., Toyama, Y., Murphy, R., Bakia, M., & Jones, K. (2010). *Evaluation of evidence-based practices in online learning: A meta-analysis and review of online learning studies*. U.S. Department of Education, Office of Planning, Evaluation, and Policy Development Policy and Program Studies Service.
<https://www2.ed.gov/rschstat/eval/tech/evidence-based-practices/finalreport.pdf>
- Owen, S. (2017). Monitoring social media and protest movements: Ensuring political order through surveillance and surveillance discourse. *Social Identities*, 23(6), 688–700.
<https://doi-org.libprox.northampton.edu/10.1080/13504630.2017.1291092>

Roos, P., Smith, D., Langley, S., & McDonald, J. (1980). The impact of the American Indian Movement on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation. *Phylon*, 41(1), 89-99. <https://doi-org.libprox.northampton.edu/10.2307/274670>

Statistical Atlas. (2018). *Overview of Pittsburgh, PA (city)*.

<https://statisticalatlas.com/place/Pennsylvania/Pittsburgh/Overview>

APA Resources

APA Style.org-Official website for all things APA.

<https://apastyle.apa.org/>

Purdue OWL APA style guide

https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_style_introduction.html